



# Developing a Smart Factory Strategy

**Insights and experiences from industry leaders**  
25<sup>th</sup> June 2019

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# Manufacturing Sector Shift

**Vikram Singla, Industry Lead**  
**UK Commercial Sector**

**Nick Kamen, Director**  
**EMEA Industrial Sector**

# Industrials at Hitachi

## Industry is at the very core of Hitachi

**\$81.8B**

consolidated  
revenue\*

Thomson  
Reuters  
Top 100  
Global  
Innovators

Industrial  
and IT  
Leader

**#71**

Fortune  
500

**15,000**

+ global  
customers

**1,400+**

strategic  
alliances

### Heritage of innovation:

- **119,000** global patents
- **11,000** IoT patents
- **\$3.5B** annual R&D\*
- **\$2.8B** 3-year IoT R&D\*

**15,000**  
global  
partners

**110+ years**  
technology  
and product  
development

**860+**  
subsidiaries

**304,000**  
employees

# Hitachi's Digital DNA

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**OT**

**107+**  
YEARS

Operations  
Excellence &  
Industry Knowledge

**IoT**

**HITACHI**

**Worldwide Patents**  
Since Year 2000

**HITACHI**

**119,000+**

**IBM**

**90,000+**

**SIEMENS**

**75,000+**



**52,000+**

**\$5.4B**

2016 IoT Revenue

**\$2.8B**

IoT Investments

**6M**

Connected Machines

**16K**

IoT Employees

**11K**

IoT Patents

**FORTUNE**  
**500**

**Top 10**

Global Technology  
Companies by Revenues



**SAMSUNG**

**amazon**

**FOXCONN**

**Alphabet**

**Microsoft**

**HITACHI**

**IBM**

**HUAWEI**

**SONY**

**IT**

**58+**  
YEARS

Digital Enablers  
& Disruptive  
Technologies

**ORACLE**

1. Source: Procopio, Cory, Hatgreaves & Savitch LLP  
2. Source: "Top 50 Global Technology Companies". Fortune Magazine

**Hitachi Consulting** is the global solutions and professional services organization within Hitachi Ltd and is a business integrator for the IoT era and a catalyst for digital transformation.

We collaborate with our clients to help them innovate faster, maximise operational efficiency and realise measurable, sustainable business and societal value.

As a consulting-led solutions company, we help our clients leverage data as a strategic asset to drive competitive differentiation, customer loyalty and growth.

# ORACLE IN MANUFACTURING

## 40+ YEARS OF INDUSTRY LEADERSHIP

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# Oracle – A Service company Now

**25,000 +**

SaaS Customers

**70%**

Customer Driven Innovation

**\$6B+**

R&D Annual Spend Since 2008

# Changing Landscape – Top Trends

-> Mass Customisation

-> Data company

-> Competitive Differentiation

-> Experience economy  
(service-centric)

-> CSR impacting top line

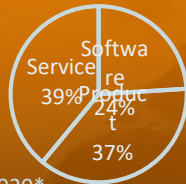
-> Sustainability



# Changing Landscape – A few numbers

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**Increasing Focus on Software  
and Service in Innovation**



Innovation in 2020\*  
- PWC 2016 Global Innovation 1000 Study

**3D Printing will Reduce  
Product Introduction  
Timelines by 25%**



-Gartner

**Top Discrete Manufacturers  
providing Product-as-  
a-Service by 2018**

**40%**

IDC FutureScape: Worldwide Manufacturing

**Manufacturers that will  
update operations and  
operating models with IoT**

**75%**

IDC FutureScape: Worldwide Manufacturing

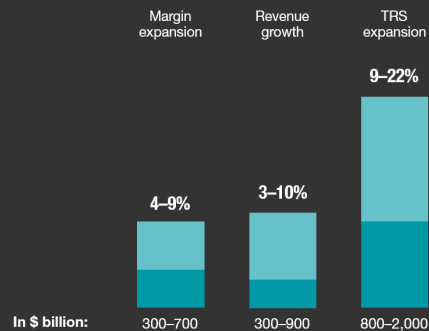
# Changing Landscape – Data Company

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## Value explosion

Performance at global industrial companies has been flatlining for years, but new innovations in data, connectivity, and cheap processing power and storage may soon jump-start performance.

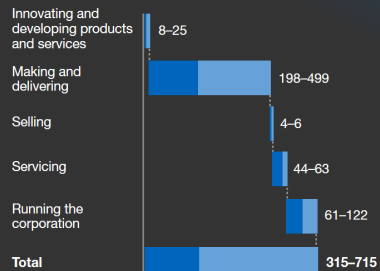
Potential industrial-sector value gains from tech enablement



Potential industrial-sector value, \$ billion

Revenue growth

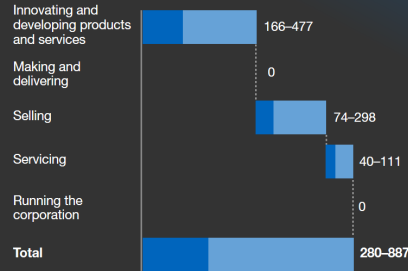
Margin expansion



Potential industrial-sector value, \$ billion

Revenue growth

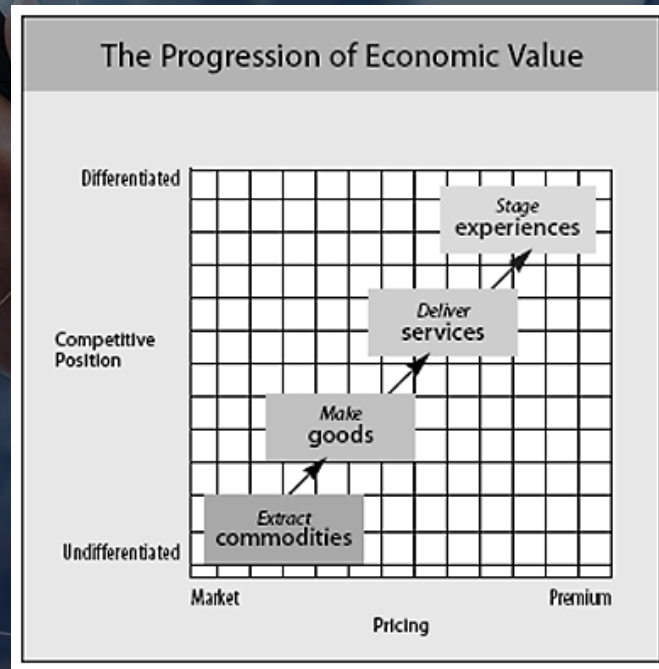
Margin expansion



# Changing Landscape – Experience Economy

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Moving towards outcome based business models for competitive differentiation



Source - HBR

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# Sustainability - A view from IET report

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## EXEMPLARS

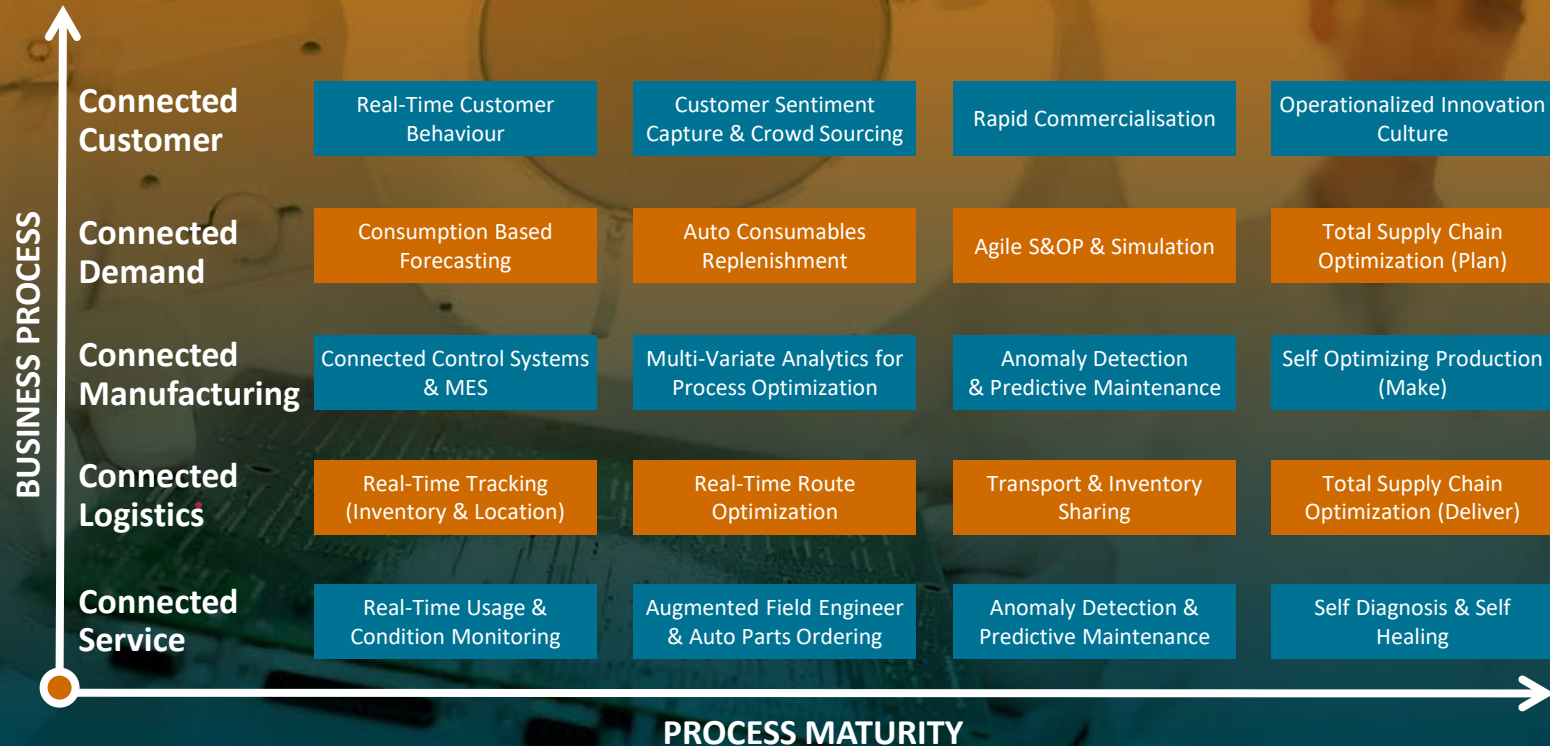
There is urgency to act on industrial sustainability in the UK in a post-Brexit era (Smart et al, 2017). Champions (such as Interface, M&S, Toyota and Unilever to name a few) are recognised by customers and wider consumers as leaders and innovators, and build trust and brand loyalty.

There is urgency to act on industrial sustainability in the UK. Sustainability in this context reflects the triple bottom line approach in addressing: People, Profit, Planet or Social, Financial and Environmental issues and opportunities (Elkington, 1999). The benefits to companies start with reducing costs and quickly develop into building resilience to supply chain shocks, building customer loyalty, developing new market opportunities and contributing to the health of workforces and the communities they operate within.

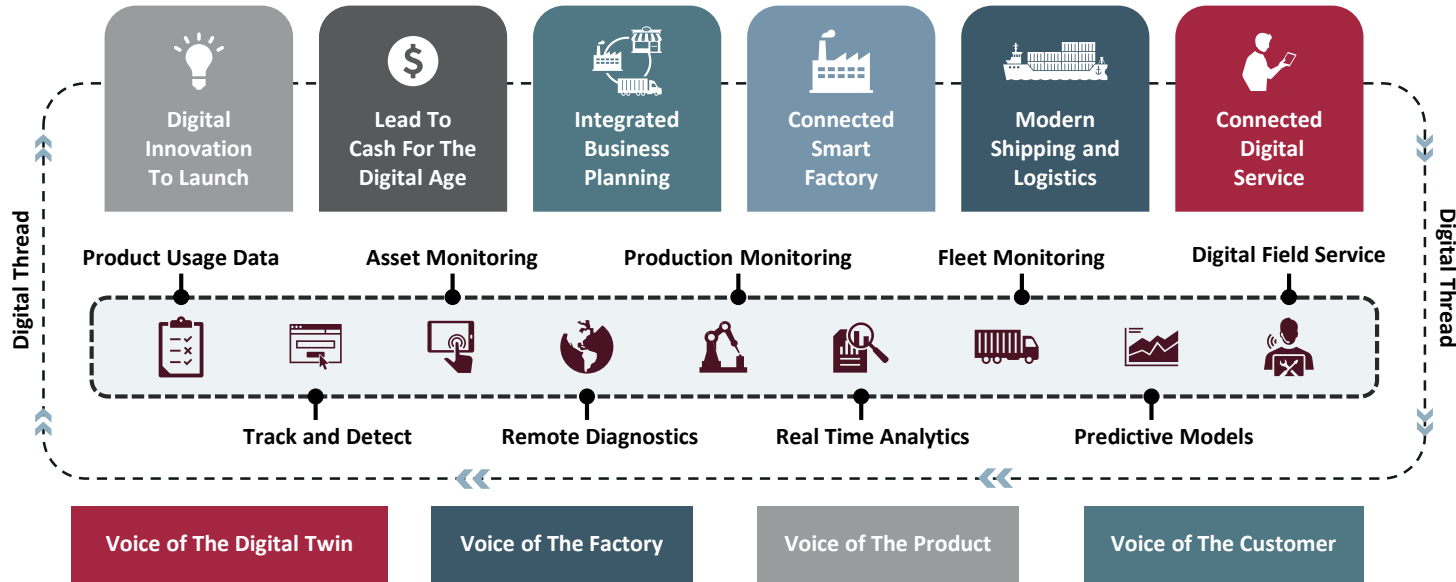
Many companies start by focusing on the bottom line by reducing cost, then realise the greater advantages in addressing innovation, market leadership and building resilience to strengthen the “top line”. We still have a perceived abundance of materials but need to protect ourselves against shortages driven by inability to purchase those materials or their physical exhaustion. The significance of the risk of climate change impacting locally and globally is now so great that the risk of not reacting far outweighs the perceived costs of acting.

# Connecting Business Processes

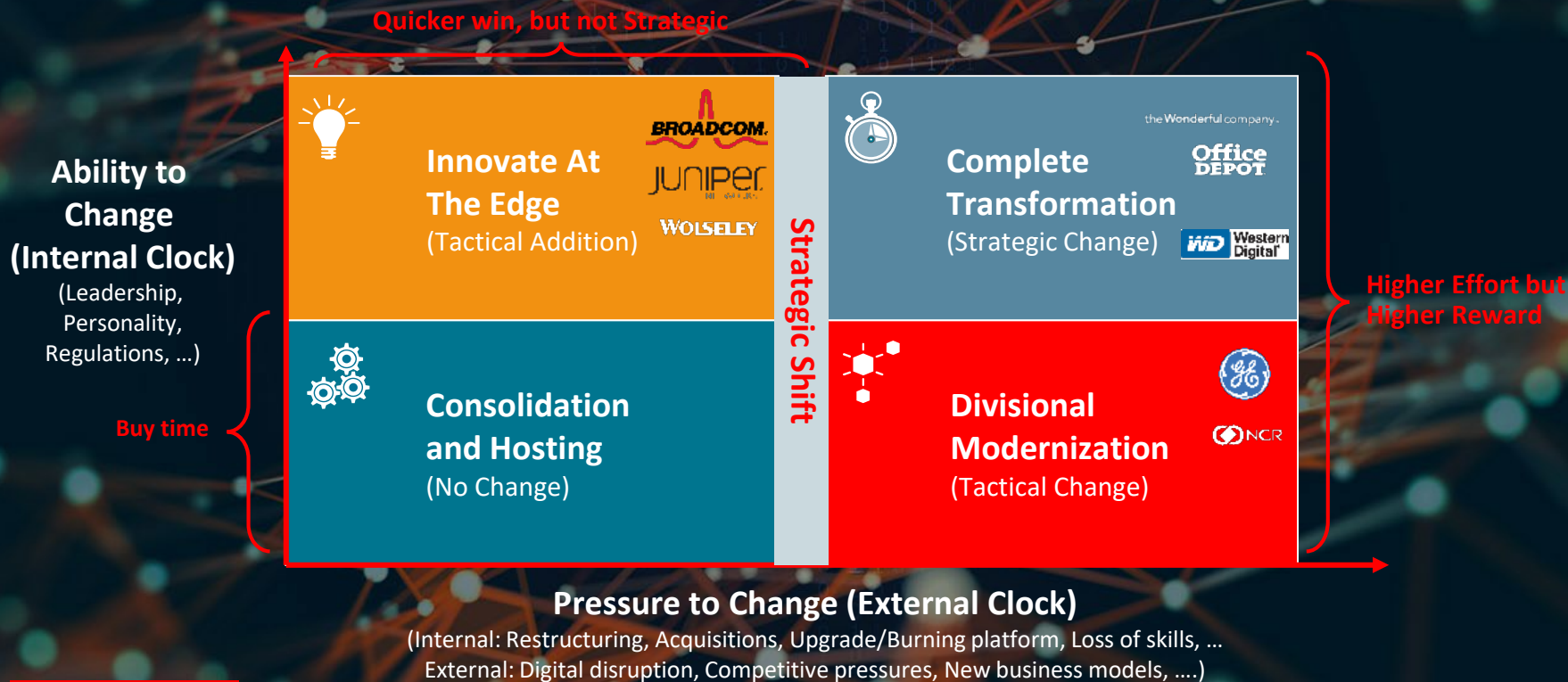
Opportunities for improvement



# Connecting Business Processes - IT/OT



# Cloud – Ensuring technology is always current

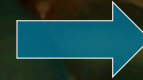


# Adapting to Change (3 Use Cases)

**Old World (Traditional)** → **New World (Modern)**

**Maintenance**

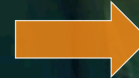
Managing OEE



Maximise OEE

**Products/  
Services**

Transactional



Relationship

**Energy Mgmt**

Carefree Consumption



Social Awareness

# Summary

- **The sector must change to achieve significant improvement in performance**
- **Business Processes need to be reimaged to deliver value in the modern context**
- **OT/IT needs to be looked at holistically and this technology foundation must be always current and able to incorporate emerging technologies**



# Peer Discussion Sessions

## Setting the Scene – Simon Nicholson, Oracle

## Considerations & Catalysts

Define the business outcomes and metrics that will determine progress to achievement

Real-time responses needs observation and action of real-time data – yesterday's news is useful if it influences tomorrow's behaviour

Are we watching or monitoring?

Watching is passive and depends on 3<sup>rd</sup> parties for assessment and action - Monitoring is actively identifying and invoking action:

- something has gone wrong or is not right
  - something is going to go wrong (based on expertise/experience) and activating action in anticipation
  - something is going great and understanding why
- Monitoring is learning and enables the application of the learning to change future behaviour/process

Enterprise process is managed by enterprise systems; therefore the OT and IT worlds must co-exist

The Digital thread goes from the sensor on the machine right through to product use by the customer

Key tools for monitoring

- Thresholds: if detected or exceeded act
- Anomalies: that didn't sound/feel/look normal: act
- Trends: patterns of behaviour that might indicate an issue or an opportunity: act
- Predictions: based on previous learnings we can see where this might end up: act

Make it easy to apply: Digital Twin

## Questions to be raised?

- How do I currently measure production efficiency and machine uptime?
- Do I react to alerts and failures or predict how to focus resources on maintenance?
- What do Connected Products & Services mean to the way I run my business?
- Do I have an Energy Management strategy & target?
- What is my organisation's strategy for creating a 'Digital Thread'?
- What is the impact of NOT adopting Smart Factory concepts?
- Do I know where to start the journey – what do I focus on first?

# Predictive Maintenance

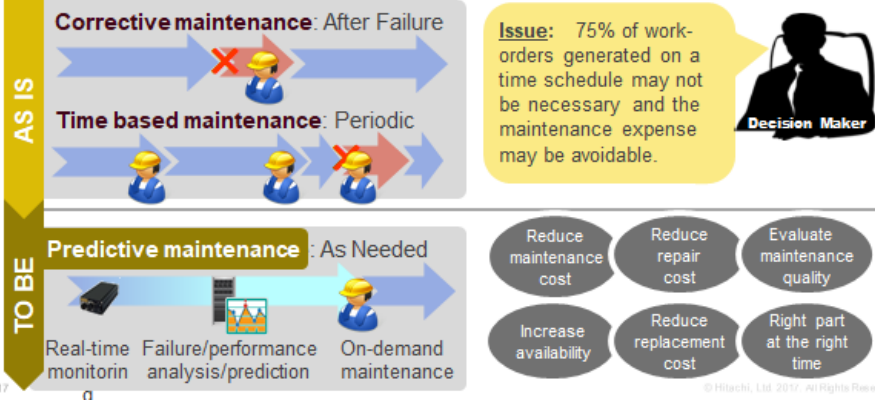
## Discussion

June 2019

## Predictive Maintenance

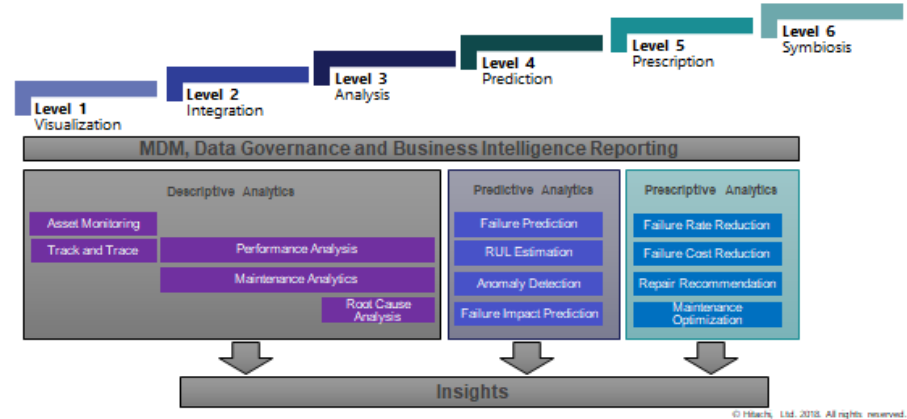
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Data analytics help to decide the right maintenance actions at the right times

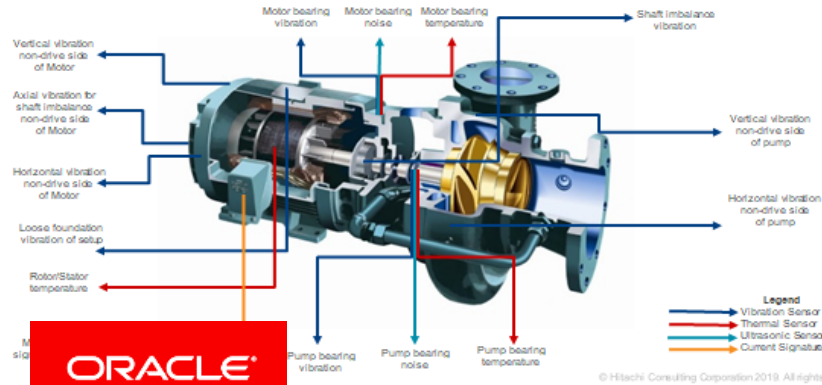


## PdM Use Cases Per Level

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## Typical Example of Instrumentation



Moving to predictive maintenance practices can **save 10% to 20%** over preventative maintenance ...enabled by **technology convergence**

# Connected Products

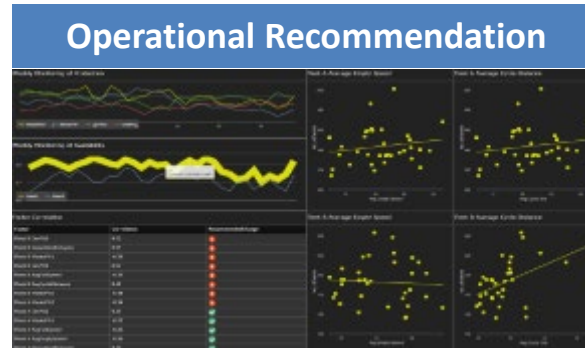
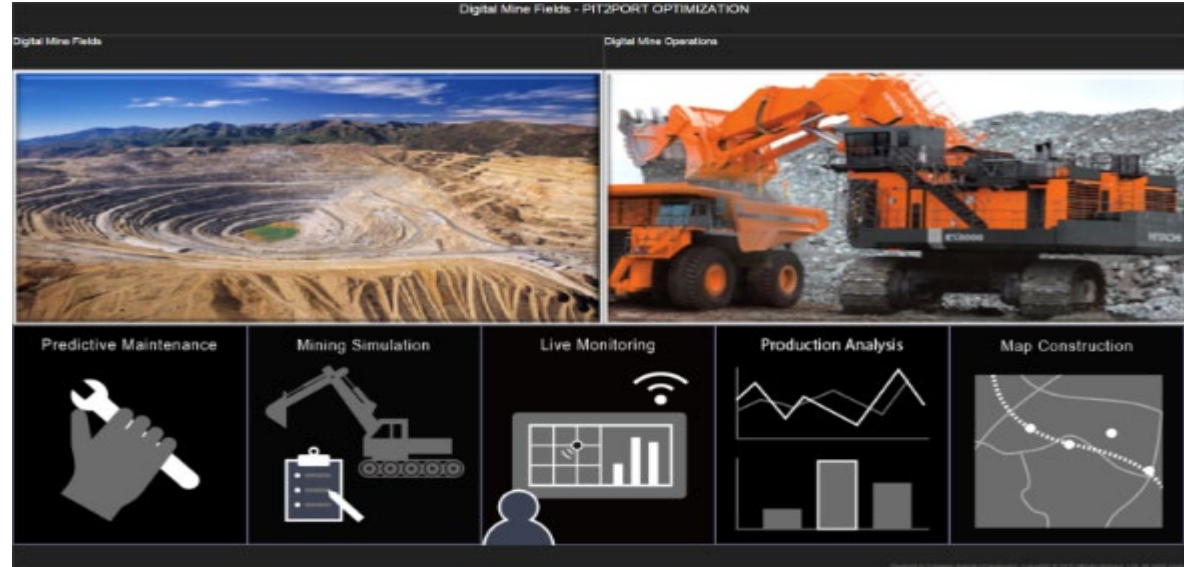
Discussion

June 2019

## Connected Products & Services

Manufacturing organisations are developing innovative solutions based on new data creation, integration and analytics models which create possibilities of new business and revenue streams such as Connected Products.

End products are IoT-enabled and deliver insight about condition, usage, location, and other key factors enabling manufacturers to move from a traditional CAPEX model to an OPEX model based on SLA's to their clients supported via IoT Remote Monitoring & Control sensors and platforms.



# Energy Management

## Discussion

June 2019



## Organizations are struggling with significant energy spend

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Commercial organizations spend up to **33%** of their Operating Expense on energy\*



Industrial organizations spend up to **50%** of their Operating Expense on energy\*



Portion of energy in buildings used inefficiently or unnecessarily: **30%**

Source: www.energystar.gov

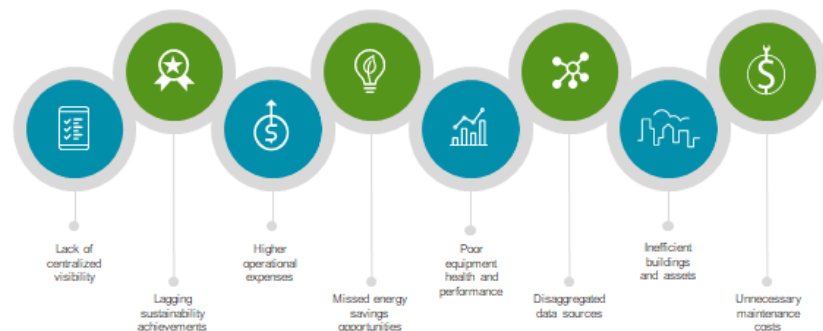
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## Limited visibility, limited control

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Most companies have limited visibility into energy spend leading to:



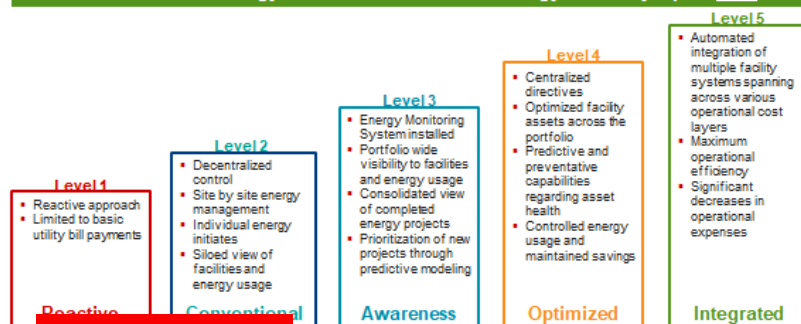
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## Hitachi's Energy Maturity Continuum

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Hitachi's smart energy solution can reduce energy costs by up to **25%**

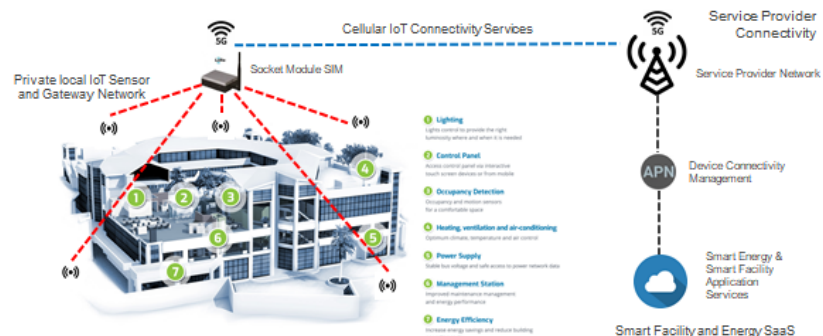


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## Driving Connectivity For Smart Facilities

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# Next Steps

## Continue the discussion

- **Event Questionnaire**
- **Write up of event and discussions into PDF document to share**
- **Access to event materials as part of post event communications**
- **Follow up from Hitachi and Oracle in next 2 weeks**